

# Subtraction 4

**A**  $29 - 3 = ?$

t	u
2	9
-	3
2	6

**B**  $34 - 4 = ?$

t	u
3	4
-	4
3	0

Draw pictures to show these using cubes (as above).

**1.**  $38 - 4 = ?$

t	u
3	8
-	4

**2.**  $45 - 3 = ?$

t	u
4	5
-	3

Complete.

**3. (a)**  $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(b)**  $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(c)**  $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(d)**  $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(e)**  $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(f)**  $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**4. (a)**  $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(b)**  $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(c)**  $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(d)**  $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ - 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(e)**  $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

**(f)**  $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

## Challenge



Eoin has 36 stamps.  
Tony has 4 less than that.  
How many stamps has Tony?

t	u
-	

# Subtraction 4 – Taking away tens

Complete the following.

1. (a)  $30 - 10 = \square$

(b)  $70 - 20 = \square$

(c)  $80 - 50 = \square$

2. (a)  $28 - 20 = \square$

(b)  $49 - 40 = \square$

(c)  $52 - 30 = \square$

3. (a)  $64 - 10 = \square$

(b)  $91 - 50 = \square$

(c)  $74 - 30 = \square$

**4.**

18	8
28	
38	
48	
58	
68	
78	
88	

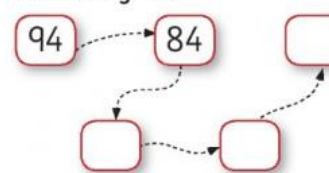
**5.**

23	3
33	
43	
53	
63	
73	
83	
93	

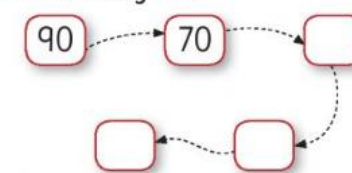
**6.**

37	27
52	
33	
89	
94	
68	
71	
45	

**7. Take away 10.**



**8. Take away 20.**



## Challenge

Count back in tens.

- (a) 90, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, 60, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, 20, \_\_\_\_, 0.  
 (b) 94, 84, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, 44, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, 14, \_\_\_\_, 4.  
 (c) \_\_\_\_, 86, \_\_\_\_, 66, \_\_\_\_, 46, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, 6.  
 (d) \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, 55, \_\_\_\_, 35, \_\_\_\_, 15, \_\_\_\_, 0.

# Subtraction 4

Step 1: Take away the **units**.  
Step 2: Take away the **tens**.



**A**  $35 - 12 = ?$

t	u
3	5
-	12
23	

**B**  $46 - 24 = ?$

t	u
4	6
-	24
22	

Complete the following.

1. (a) 

t	u
2	4
-	1 2

 (b) 

t	u
3	6
-	1 4

 (c) 

t	u
5	5
-	2 4

 (d) 

t	u
4	6
-	2 3

2. (a) 

t	u
7	9
-	4 5

 (b) 

t	u
6	7
-	5 7

 (c) 

t	u
9	8
-	6 4

 (d) 

t	u
9	9
-	5 9

3. (a) 

t	u
4	9
-	3 8

 (b) 

t	u
2	7
-	1 4

 (c) 

t	u
5	6
-	2 3

 (d) 

t	u
4	8
-	1 6

 (e) 

t	u
6	7
-	4 5

 (f) 

t	u
8	8
-	6 5

## Challenge



There were 45 roses growing in a garden.  
Amir picked 12 roses.  
How many roses are left?

t	u
-	

# Time 2 – Earlier and later

1. Draw hands on the blank clock faces to show...

... 1 hour **earlier** and 1 hour **later** than the middle clock.

Write the time under each clock.

(a)   

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$\frac{1}{2}$	past	6
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(b)   

--	--

	past	
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2. My favourite television programme started on Saturday morning at 9 o'clock and finished at  $\frac{1}{2}$  past 9. How long did it last? \_\_\_\_\_

3. Draw hands on the blank clock faces to show...

...  $\frac{1}{2}$  an hour **earlier** and  $\frac{1}{2}$  an hour **later** than the middle clock.

Write the time under each clock.

(a)   

	past	
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(b)   

	past	
--	------	--